

# Jars & Jar Rolling Mills for Wet & Dry Size Reduction

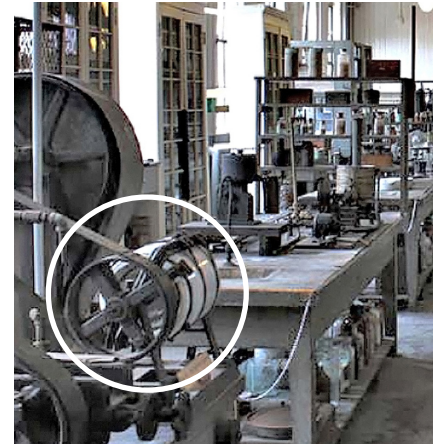
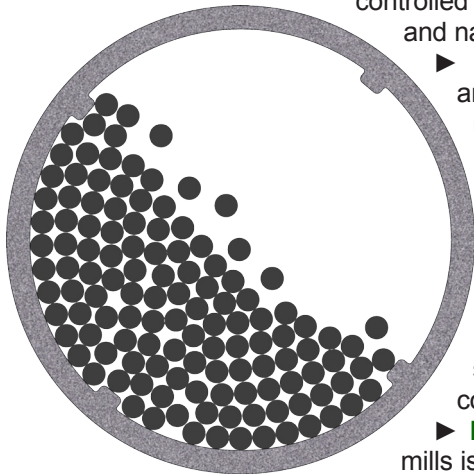
Talk with the Experts

☎ 630-350-3012

**PAUL O. ABBE** Jars and Jar Rolling Mills have been used for wet and dry milling for over 100 years in labs around the world. Even Thomas A. Edison recognized the advantages of **ABBE** Milling Jars and utilized them at his Menlo Park laboratory. Today, the same tumble milling principles are utilized for size reduction of ceramics, semi-conductors, rare-earth metals, mineral assay, nutraceuticals, pharmaceuticals, cosmetics and general chemicals.

## Advantages of Tumble Milling:

- ▶ **FINE PARTICLES & NARROW DISTRIBUTION** - Tumble milling takes place over a controlled period of time and results in both fine particle size and narrow size distribution.
- ▶ **MILL & DISPERSE** - When wet milling, solids are both size reduced and dispersed in the liquid medium.
- ▶ **LOW TEMPERATURE** - Tumble milling avoids temperature spikes by putting more energy into milling and less into unwanted frictional heat.
- ▶ **LOW CONTAMINATION** - The energy efficient impact of media results in less media-to-media friction and less product contamination.
- ▶ **CONTROLLABLE** - Variables including rotational speed, media size and milling duration can be independently controlled with predictable effects on milling results.
- ▶ **PREDICTABLE SCALE-UP** - Scale-up from small to larger mills is predictable. Tumble milling is one of the few unit operations that actually improves with increasing size.



1911 Abbe Jar in Edison Lab



Original Abbe Jar

**Engineered to Perform and Last:** **ABBE** Jar Rolling Mills are industrial grade machines designed to operate continuously for many years. **ABBE** Jar Rolling Mills have no equivalent in laboratory supply catalogs. Every roll is manufactured from steel with a thick polyurethane outer layer which is machined for concentricity and smooth operation. Each roll end is supported by industrial roller bearings mounted on a heavy-duty welded steel frame with chemical and corrosion resistant epoxy or powder coating. Roll space is adjustable to accommodate different size **ABBE** jars. The exclusive modular design allows for the addition up to four tiers after installation with common tools.

## Modular Jar Rolling Mill Designs:

- Roller lengths: 36", 48" or 60"
- Number of tiers: 1, 2, 3 or 4
- Number of rollers per tier: 2, 3, 4 or 5
- Variable speed drive and tachometer
- Options: Digital shut-off timer  
Sound deadening enclosures  
Stainless steel frame  
Explosion-proof motors & controls  
Independent speed controls for each tier

**ABBE Milling Jars** are available in alumina fortified ceramic, stainless steel, carbon steel, nylon, polyurethane & rubber lined.

See page 4 for jar capacities and dimensions.



**Laboratory Jar Rolling Mill** with variable speed drive, tachometer (Ceramic Jar optional)  
Standard electrics 110 volt, single phase, 60 Hz.  
Rollers: 2" diameter x 24" long, 3 rolls optional.



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fax: 630-238-7584

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## Laboratory Jar Rolling Mill (benchtop design)

### Rollers:

- machined polyurethane over steel
- rollers: 2" diameter x 24" long rolls
- 2 roller bearings supporting each roll
- 2 rolls standard (3 rolls optional)
- adjustable roller spacing

### Support Frame:

- formed and welded steel
- rotating nylon jar stops
- white epoxy coating

### Drive:

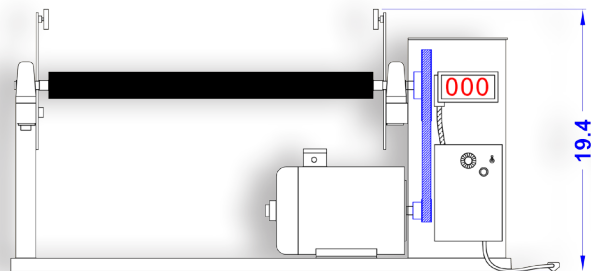
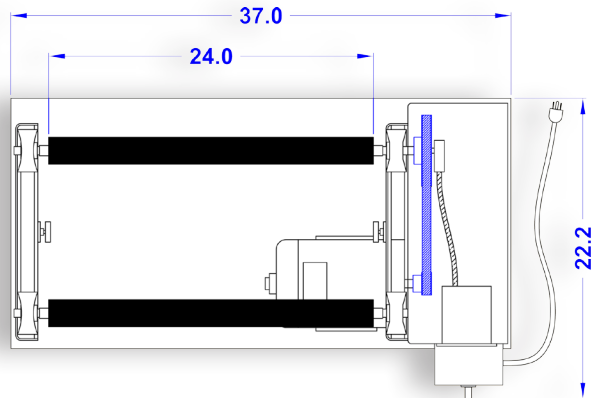
- 0.25 HP DC drive
- quiet belt drive
- roller speed 25-510 rpm

### Controls:

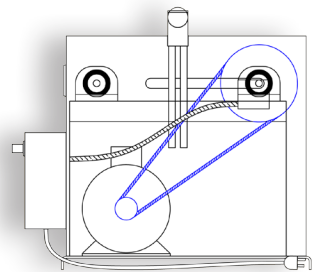
- start/stop push buttons
- forward/reverse toggle switch
- speed control
- rpm display (reading directly off roller)
- 110 volt, single phase, 60 Hz.
- NEMA-12 enclosure
- (optional) shut-off timer

### Dimensions:

- length 37", depth 22.2", height 19.4"
- weight 140 pounds



**Polyurethane lined jars** are lightweight, abrasion resistant and quite - a great alternative to steel or ceramic jars. Liners are easily replaced. *See page 4 for all jar designs.*



## Modular Jar Rolling Mills

### Rollers:

- machined polyurethane over steel
- 2.5" diameter rollers (36" & 48" lengths)
- 3" diameter rollers (60" length)
- 2 roller bearings supporting each roll end
- 2 rolls per tier standard (3, 4 or 5 rolls optional)
- adjustable roller spacing

### Support Frame:

- formed and welded steel
- rotating nylon jar stops
- tan epoxy or powder coating

### Drive:

- 2 HP AC drive
- gear reducer and chain & sprocket
- roller speed 25-510 rpm

### Controls:

- start/stop push buttons
- forward/reverse toggle switch
- speed control
- rpm display (reading directly off roller)
- 230 volt, 3-phase, 60 Hz
- NEMA-12 enclosure

## Options (see next page for examples)

### Rollers:

- stainless steel rolls for solvent resistance
- 3, 4 or 5 rolls per tier
- 2, 3 or 4 tiers (tiers are modular and can be added even after installation)

### Support Frame:

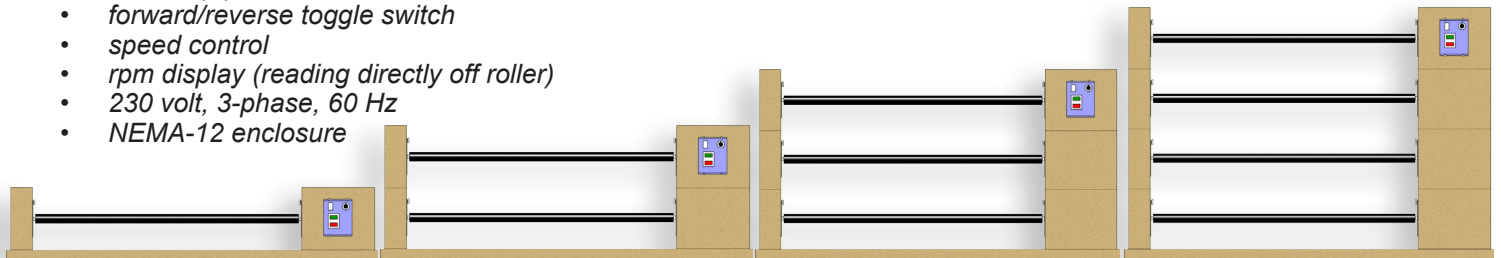
- all stainless steel frame
- sound enclosure

### Drive:

- independent drive & speed controls on each tier
- direct drive gear reducer (eliminates chain drives)
- all driven rollers (no idler rolls)

### Controls:

- shut-off timer
- NEMA-4X wash down
- NEMA-7&9 explosion proof
- 460 volt, 3-phase, 60 Hz



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*3-tier, 3 rollers per tier with explosion proof NEMA-7&9 controls.*



*Stainless steel 2-tier, 2 rollers per tier.*



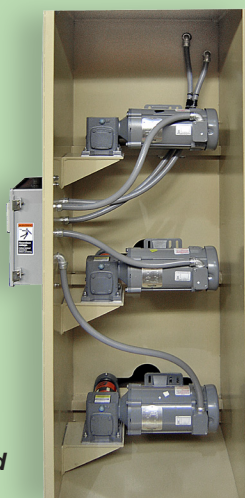
*Full Enclosure -  
3-tiers, 2 rollers per  
tier with explosion  
proof NEMA-7&9  
controls.*



*Full Enclosure  
- Stainless steel  
frame, 2-tier, 3  
rollers per tier  
with explosion  
proof NEMA-7&9  
controls.*



*Independent direct coupled  
right-angle gear drives and  
separate speed controls and  
RPM readout for each tier.*



*Synchronized Rollers:  
All 20 rollers on 4 tiers are  
driven at same speed from  
a single drive.*

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## Alumina (40%) Reinforce Porcelain Jars (no lifters)

Total Volume		Dimensions			Weight	Percent of Critical Speed*				
USG	Liters	Length	OD	ID	lbs.	55%	60%	65%	70%	75%
0.4	1.4	8	5.3	4.5	4.8	78	85	92	99	106
0.9	3.4	10	7.8	6.5	15	62	68	74	79	85
1.7	6.3	11.6	8.8	7.6	25	57	62	67	72	77
2.6	9.8	13.2	11.2	10	35	49	53	58	62	66

\*based on 1/2" media



## Abbethane Jars - Polyurethane Liner (cast in lifters) replaceable liner

Total Volume		Dimensions			Weight	Percent of Critical Speed*				
USG	Liters	Length	OD	ID	lbs.	55%	60%	65%	70%	75%
0.3	0.9	7.8	5.5	4.3	4	80	88	95	102	110
1.6	6.1	12	9	7.8	13	56	61	66	71	76
3.0	11.4	14	11.8	9.5	28	50	55	59	64	68

\*based on 1/2" media



## Nylon Jars (no lifters)

Total Volume		Dimensions			Weight	Percent of Critical Speed*				
USG	Liters	Length	OD	ID	lbs.	55%	60%	65%	70%	75%
0.3	0.9	7.8	5.5	4.5	3	78	85	92	99	106
1.6	6.1	12	9	8	11	55	60	65	70	75
3.0	11.4	14	11.8	9.7	24	49	54	58	63	67

\*based on 1/2" media



## Stainless Steel Jars (lifters optional)

## Carbon Steel Jars (lifters optional)

## Buna Rubber Lined Carbon Steel Jars (lifters optional)

Total Volume		Dimensions			Weight	Percent of Critical Speed*				
USG	Liters	Length	OD	ID	lbs.	55%	60%	65%	70%	75%
0.1	0.4	5.5	3.3	3	2	103	113	122	131	141
0.3	1.2	7.5	5	4.8	8	75	82	89	95	102
0.6	2.2	8.5	6	5.6	12	68	74	80	87	93
1.6	6.2	11.8	8.5	8	30	55	60	65	70	75
3.6	13.7	11.8	12.3	11.5	42	45	49	53	57	61
5.0	18.9	13	13	12.5	60	43	47	51	55	59

\*based on 1/2" media



Capacities and dimensions are approximate and may change without notice - grinding media not included.

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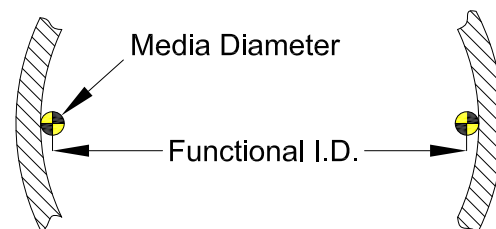
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## Jar and Roller RPM Calculations

### 1) Determine Jar Critical Speed:

**Critical Speed** - This is the speed at which the mill must rotate to centrifuge the outer layer of media against the inside wall of the mill.  
**Functional Inside Diameter** - For the purpose of determining critical speed, the Functional I.D. is the mill inside diameter minus the diameter of one ball of media.

$$\text{Critical Speed} = \frac{265.45}{\sqrt{\text{Functional Inside Diameter}}}$$



### 2) Determine Jar RPM: (a range of Jar rpm's are listed on the previous page)

To determine Jar RPM, multiply the Critical Speed from #1 above by 0.55 to 0.75.

Jar RPM Guidelines:

**Optimal Speed** (55% to 75% of C.S.) will provide efficient tumbling and cascading of media producing consistent and efficient size reduction.

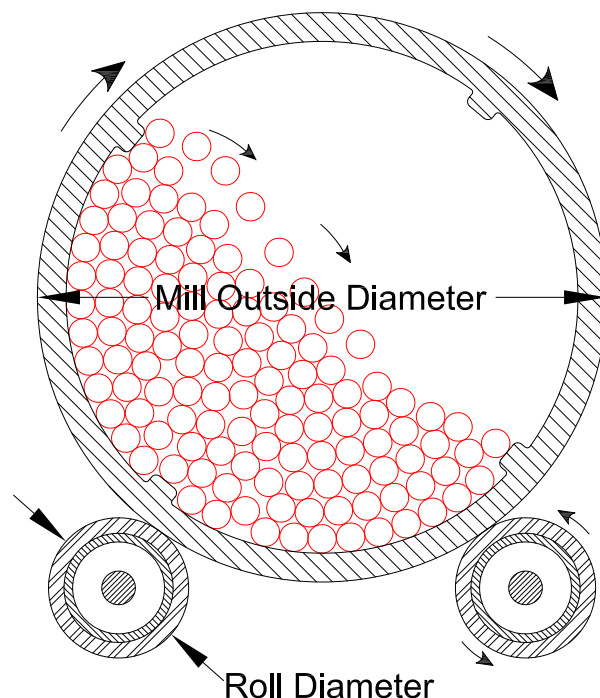
**Low Speed** (<55% of C.S.) will result in media slippage, especially if there are no lifter bars, resulting in poor milling and increased shell and media wear.

**High Speed** (>75% of C.S.) will cause the media to be thrown inside the mill, impacting each other and the mill shell (i.e., caratacting). This will increase milling intensity but will greatly increase media and shell wear. (Higher speeds are used for metal flaking where "hammering" and flattening of ductile metals are desired).

### 3) Determine Roller RPM (to obtain Jar RPM from #2 above):

$$\text{Roller RPM} = \text{Jar RPM} \times \left( \frac{\text{Jar outside diameter}}{\text{Roller diameter}} \right)$$

Roller Diameters:	2"	24" lab model
	2.5"	36" & 48" long rolls
	3"	60" long rolls



Other calculation..

Determine Jar RPM when Roller RPM is known:

$$\text{Jar RPM} = \frac{\text{Roller RPM}}{\left( \frac{\text{Jar outside diameter}}{\text{Roller diameter}} \right)}$$